

JEWISH FESTIVAL: WHICH DAY

JEWISH FESTIVAL: INTERNATIONAL DATELINE

Jewish Festival: Dateline Considerations

If unsure which day to start the Jewish festival because you are near the International Dateline, follow guidelines for Shabbat; see [Introduction to Shabbat](#), IDL, and Region of Safek/Doubt.

JEWISH FESTIVAL: ONE DAY OR TWO

Jewish Festival: One Day or Two

Outside of Eretz Yisrael, Jewish festivals are observed for two days instead of one.

- REASON** In ancient Jerusalem, the Sanhedrin declared the new month based on testimony of at least two witnesses. Since Jews who lived far from Jerusalem did not find out when the Jewish festivals began until as much as two weeks after the fact, a two-day festival was declared and we continue to observe that two-day holiday outside of Eretz Yisrael.
- SITUATION** You are in Eretz Yisrael for any of the Jewish festivals. You want melacha done for you on the second day of the festival.
- WHAT TO DO** You may ask a resident of Eretz Yisrael to do melacha for you. (You may not ask a non-Jew to do melacha for you!)
- REASON** It is no longer a Jewish festival for him/her.
- NOTE** If you are outside of Eretz Yisrael, you may not ask a resident of Eretz Yisrael (who is visiting you) to do melacha for you on the second day of the Jewish festival, even though he/she is no longer observing the festival.
- REASON** He/she may not do any melacha d'oraita even in private and not even for him/herself.

Jewish Festival: One Day in Eretz Yisrael

To keep one day only of a Jewish festival in Eretz Yisrael, you must live most of year in Eretz Yisrael and fulfill certain other requirements. Consult a rabbi for details.

Jewish Festival: One Day for a Year Plus in Eretz Yisrael

If you are living in Eretz Yisrael for one year and might stay longer, ask a rabbi if you must keep one or two days of the Jewish festival.